

AGROFORESTRY IN THE FRENCH GREEN AND BLUE CORRIDORS POLICY : TOWARDS PROMOTION OF TREES ?

Guillerme S., Takali A., Canard M., Labant P.

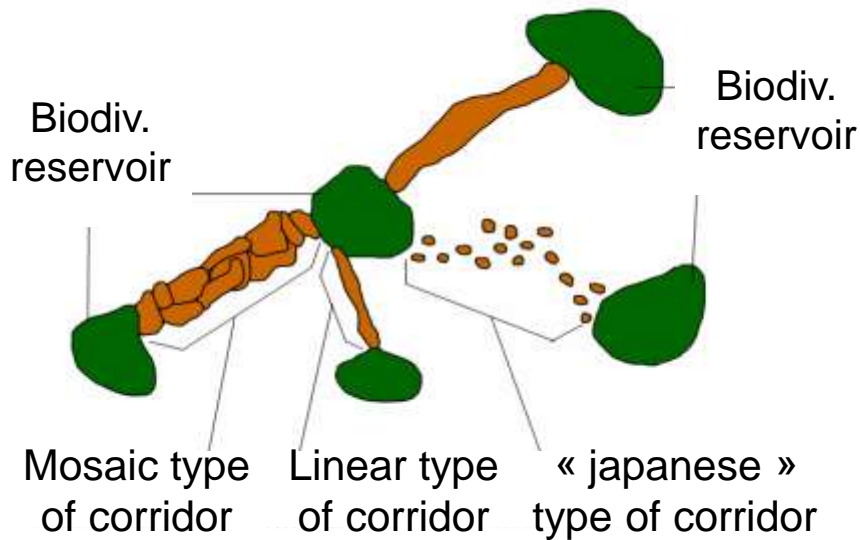
2nd European Agroforestry Conference, Cottbus, 4-6 June 2014

Outline



- GBC overview and context
- Potential benefits of agroforestry for the development of GBC
- Is agroforestry mentioned in the documents ? How ?
- Potential benefits of GBC for the development of agroforestry ; point of view of stakeholders
- Scales and stakeholders interactions

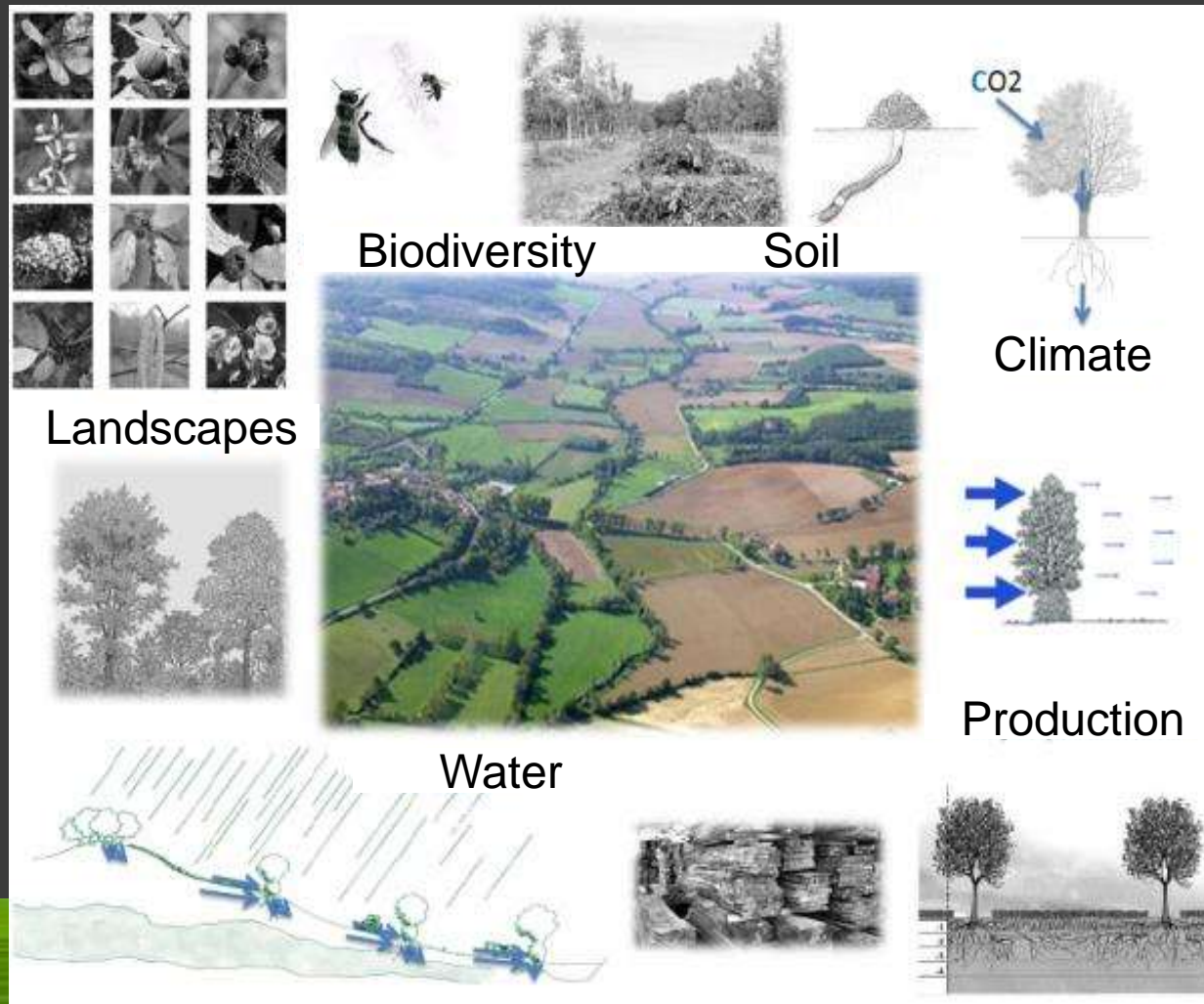
GBC in France



- « Grenelle de l'environnement » policy
- Integrate biodiversity considerations into land-use planning
- Restore ecological connectivity
- Protect existing biodiversity



Potential benefits of agroforestry for GBC



Is agroforestry mentionned in the documents linked with GBC ?

	NB	%
Europe	12	7%
National (France)	36	22%
Regional	56	34%
Local	59	36%
total	163	100%

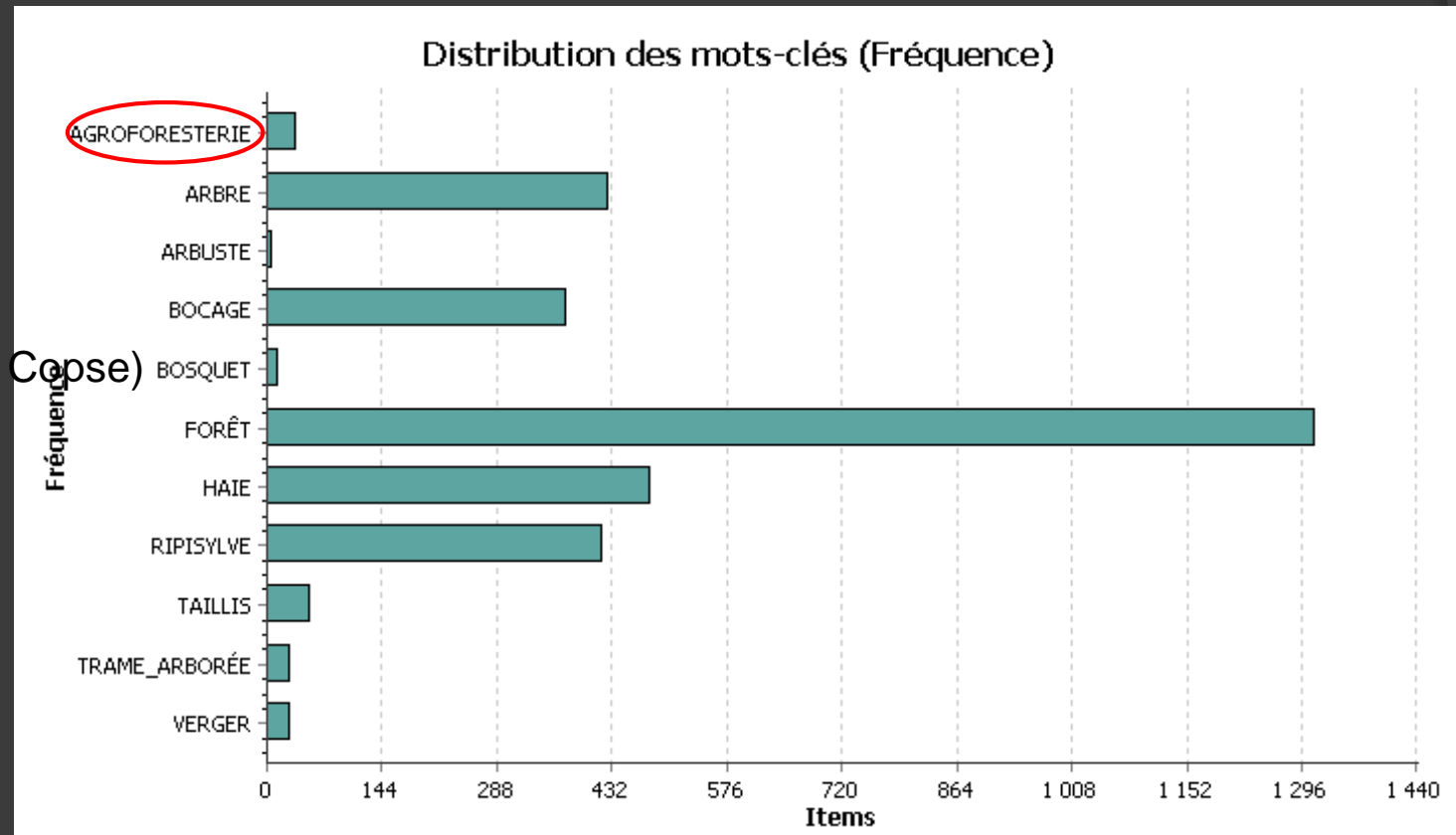


Texts in French only

Main terms used (based on frequency)

AGRICULTURE ACCEPTABILITÉ AMENAGEMENT
BIODIVERSITÉ CARBONE CLIMATIQUE
COLLABORATION CONCERTATION CONNECTIVITÉ
CORRIDOR DURABLE ENJEU
FONCTIONNALITÉ FRAGMENTATION LISIÈRE
MORCELLEMENT MULTIFONCTIONNALITÉ **PATRIMOINE**
PAYSAGE PAYSAN PERFORMANCE PRODUCTION
RENDEMENT RENTABILITÉ **RESSOURCE RISQUE SOL**
VULNÉRABILITÉ

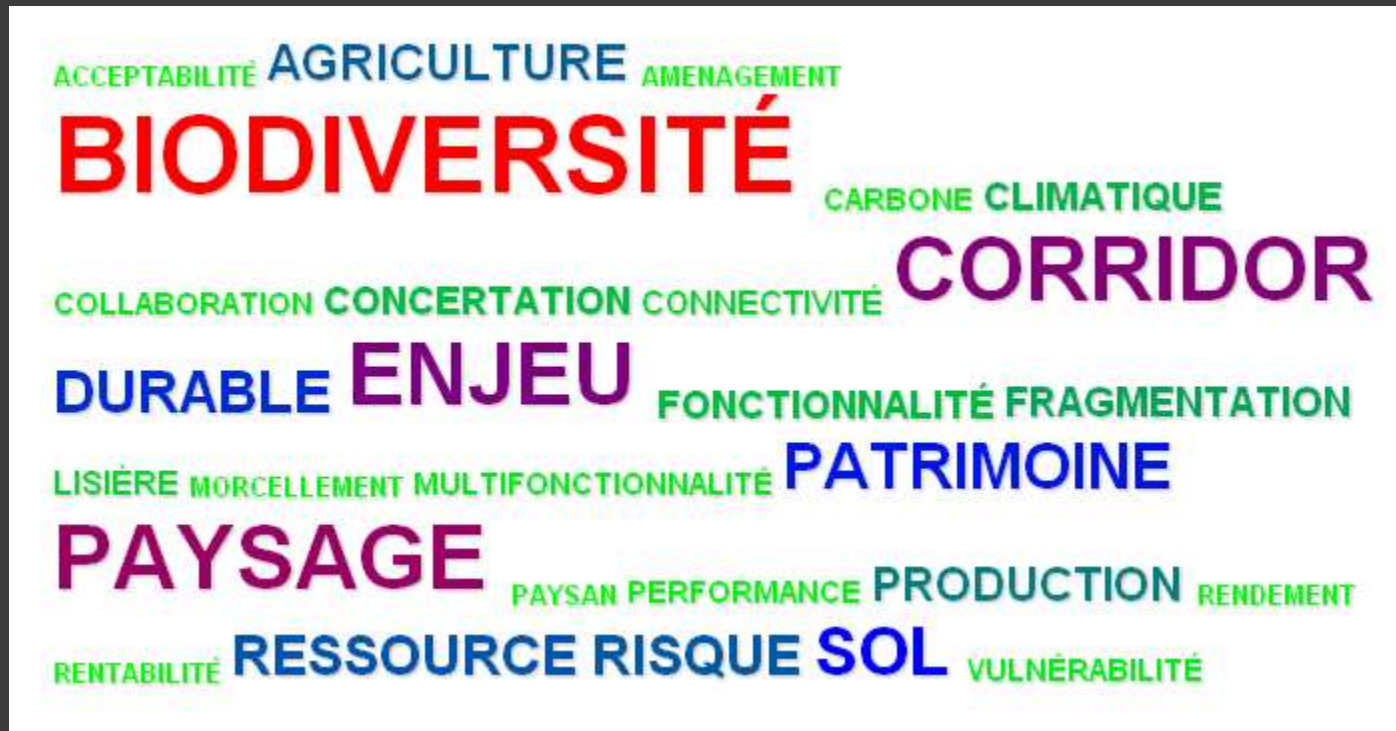
A few terms about trees



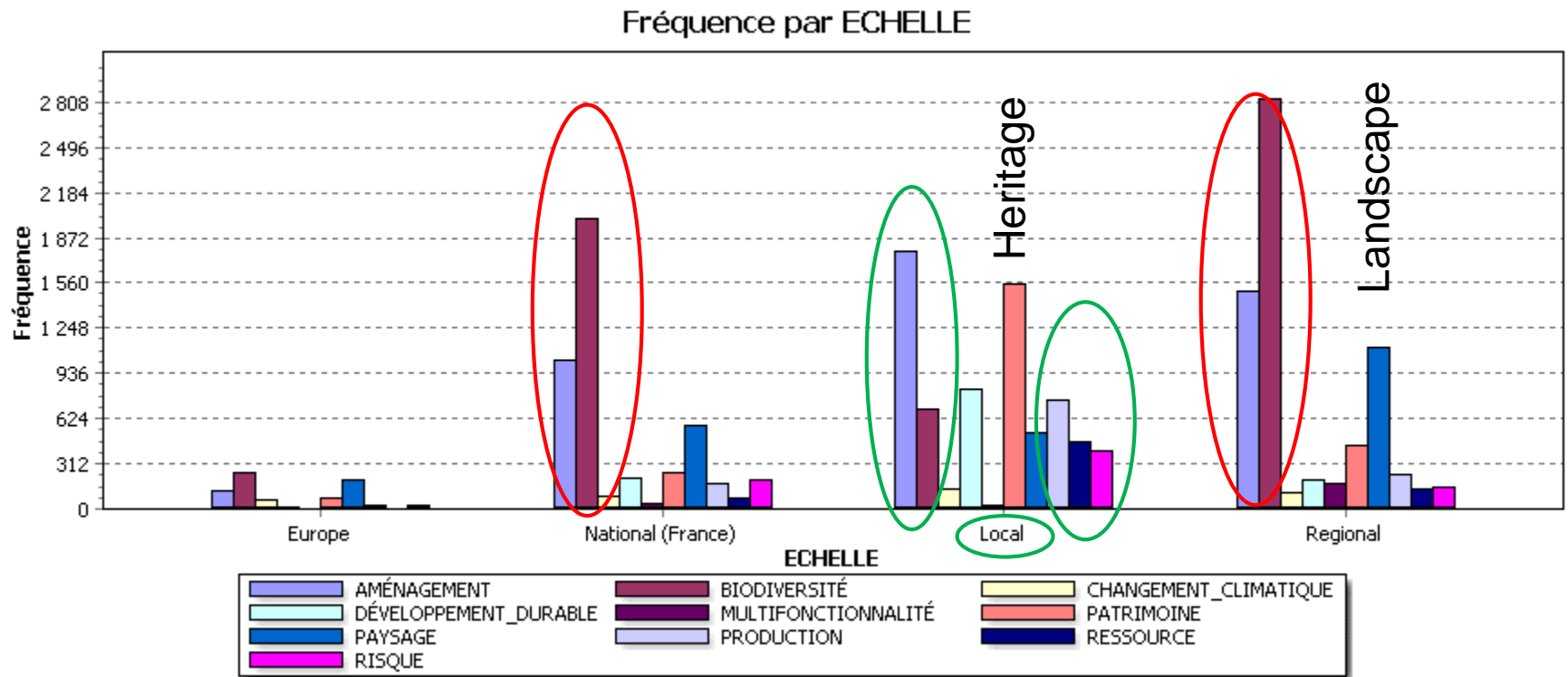
Some differences
according
to the spatial
scale

	1.Europe	2.National (France)	3.Regional	4.Local
AGROFORESTERIE		•	•	•
ARBRE	•	•	•	•
ARBUSTE	•	•	•	•
BOCAGE	•	•	•	•
BOIS	•	•	•	•
BOSQUET		•	•	•
FORÊT	•	•	•	•
HAIE	•	•	•	•
RIPISYLVE		•	•	•
TAILLIS		•	•	•
VERGER		•	•	•

Some terms also used by local stakeholders



Some terms also used by local stakeholders



Potential benefits GBC for agroforestry



Meadow orchard



Hedgerow



Hedgerow



Wooded meadow



Vineyard « hautains »

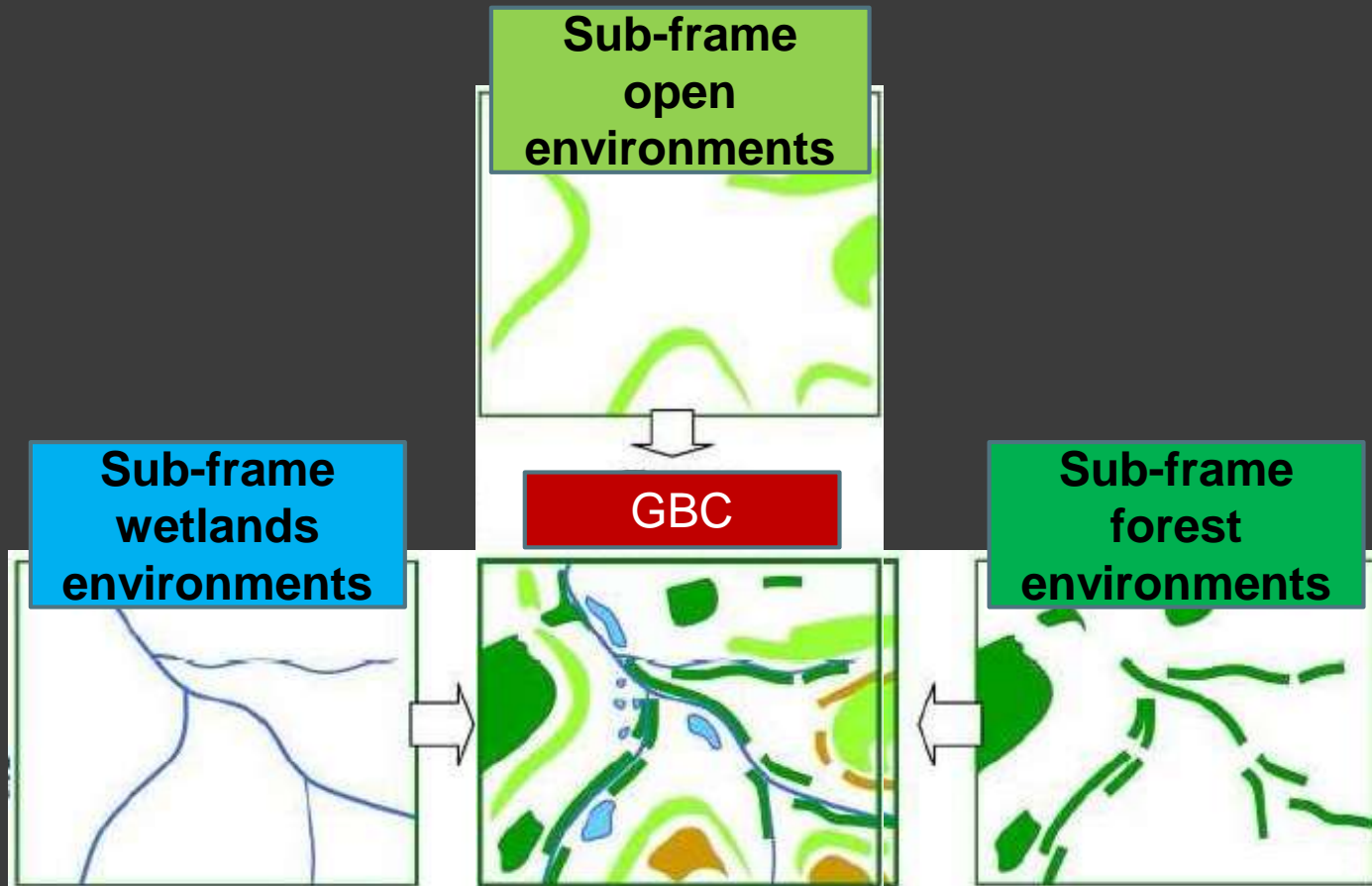
Old agroforestry systems

Potential benefits GBC for agroforestry

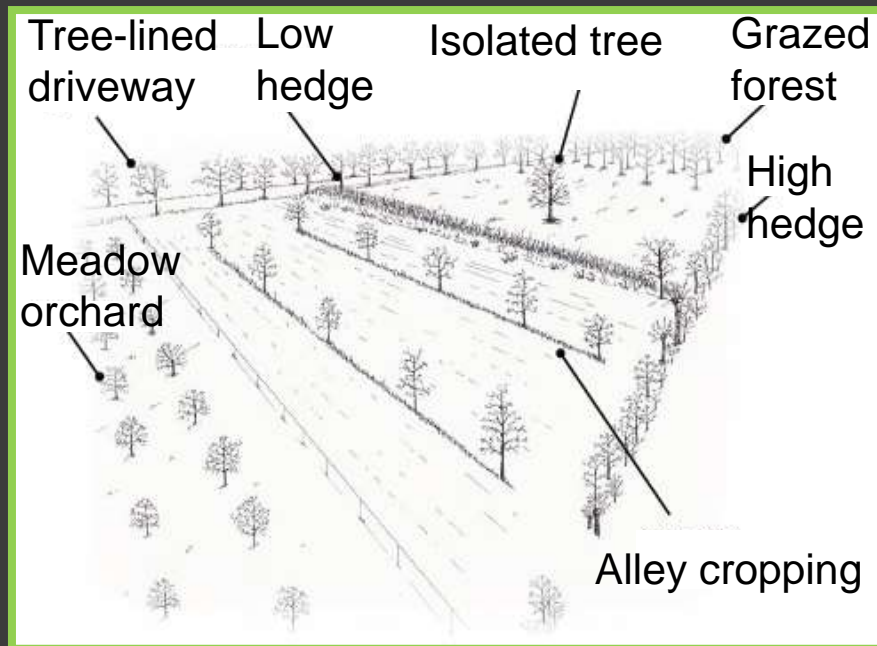


Modern agroforestry systems

Towards a wooded network



Scale and stakeholders interactions



Top-down

Bottom-up

National

Regional

Territorial collectivities

Municipality

Individuals

Multi-scale



Conclusion

- Complex implementation
- Vocabulary and meaning are different according to documents, stakeholders, and scales
- Challenging for agroforestry
- Importance of the territorial constraints and stakeholders perceptions
- Agroforestry by whom, for what... and for who ?

Thank you

